

HISTORY

CLASS IX

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION: COLONIALISM AND IMPERIALISM

MODEL QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

A. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:

1. Who first used the term 'Industrial Revolution'?

(a) Auguste Blanqui

(b) C. Beard

(c) Karl Marx

(d) Arnold Toynbee

Answer: (a) Arnold Toynbee

2. When did the 'Industrial Revolution' begin in England according to Arnold Toynbee?

(a) 1758

(b) 1760

(c) 1765

(d) 1770

Answer: (b) 1760

3. Where did Industrial Revolution first begin in Europe?

(a) France

(b) Germany

(c) England

(d) Italy

Answer: (c) England

4. Who wrote the book, 'The First Industrial Revolution'?

- (a) J.U.Nef
- (b) Rostow
- (c) Karl Marx
- (d) Phyllis Deane

Answer: (d) Phyllis Deane

5. Who invented Steam Engine?

- (a) George Stephenson
- (b) John Kay
- (c) Samuel Crompton
- (d) James Watt

Answer: (d) James Watt

6. Name the French ruler who took the greatest initiative in introducing railways?

- (a) Louis XVI
- (b) Louis Napoleon
- (c) Louis Philippe
- (d) Napoleon Bonaparte

Answer: (c) Louis Philippe

7. In which year railway was constructed in France?

- (a) 1831
- (b) 1832

(c) 1833

(d) 1834

Answer: 1832

8. The concept of Socialism challenged

(a) Revolution

(b) Capitalism

(c) Communism

(d) Nationalism

Answer: (b) Capitalism

9. Who inhabited the Ghetto?

(a) Soldiers

(b) Women

(c) Children

(d) Minority group

Answer: (d) Minority group

10. Which is the primary motive of a capitalist economic system?

(a) Colonialism

(b) Profit earning

(c) Imperialism

(d) Labor unrest

Answer: (b) Profit earning

B. Fill in the blanks:

1. There was a change in the mode of production in the 18th century due to the **scientific inventions**.
2. The industrial revolution began in Europe after the fall of **Napoleon Bonaparte**.
3. Russia witnessed the beginning of industrial development from the time of Alexander II.
4. Flying shuttle was invented in **1733**.
5. The Battle of **Plassey** marked the beginning of the colonial rule of the British in India.
6. **Franz Ferdinand** was killed in the Sarajevo incident.

C. Identify which of the following is True or False:

1. Historian prefers to call 'Industrial Evolution' instead of 'Industrial Revolution' - **True**
2. Spinning Jenny was invented in 1764-65 - **True**
3. America colonized India and England - **False**
4. Mein Kampf was written by Friedrich Engels - **False**
5. The Portuguese were the first to colonize Malaya - **True**
6. The First World War began on 28th July 1914 – **True**

D. Match the following:

- | Group A | Group B |
|------------------------|-----------|
| 1. Water Frame Britain | (i) 1818 |
| 2. Power Loom | (ii) 1867 |

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|
| 3. Robert Owen
Arkwright | (iii)Richard |
| 4. Birth of Karl Marx | (iv)Telephone |
| 5. Alexander Graham Bell
Movement | (v)Cooperative |
| 6. Das Kapital
Cartwright | (vi)Edmund |

Answer: 1. (iii), 2. (iv), 3. (v), 4. (i), 5. (iv), 6. (ii)

E. Short answer type questions: (Answer in one or two sentences)

1. Who coined the term Industrial Revolution?

Answer: Auguste Blanqui, a French writer first coined the term Industrial Revolution.

2. Who was Adam Smith?

Answer: Adam Smith was a British Economist.

3. Which country in Europe came to be known as the 'workshop of the world'?

Answer: England came to be known as the 'workshop of the world'.

4. What is the 'Factory System'?

Answer: Factory System is a way through which large scale of production was carried on in an extensive space under one roof.

5. What is capitalism?

Answer: Capitalism is an economic system where both investment and ownership of the means of production, distribution and exchange of wealth are governed by private individuals or corporations.

6. Who is called the 'Father of British Socialism'?

Answer: Robert Owen was known as the 'Father of British Socialism'.

7. Who is called the 'Father of French Socialism'?

Answer: Henri de Saint Simon is known as the 'Father of French Socialism'.

8. Who wrote the book 'Communist Manifesto'?

Answer: The 'Communist Manifesto' was written by Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels.

9. Name the European nations who wanted to exploit the Asian market.

Answer: The Dutch, the Portuguese, the French, the British and the Danes wanted to exploit the Asian market.

10. When and among whom the Triple Alliance was signed?

Answer: The Triple Alliance was formed between Italy, Germany and Austria-Hungary in 1882.

11. When and among whom the Triple Entente was signed?

Answer: In 1907 the Triple Entente was formed against Germany by Britain, France and Russia.

12. What were the 3 major factors that were important for the industrial revolution?

Answer: The 3 major factors that were important for the industrial revolution were: capital, labor and raw material.